CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR SALE

1958 CHEVROLET Bel-Air, hardtop sports coupe, automatic transmission, heater, radio and white wall tires. First class appearance and performance. Low mileage.

OR

1955 CHEVROLET 6-cylinder Straight shift. Radio, heater. Clean and in excellent condition.

CONTACT:
AUBREY B. EDMONDS
At Home After 4 P. M.
Near West End Market

FOR SALE

FOR SALE: We have Scatter Food for wild birds. 5 pounds for 79c.

Spencer Drug Store

(1tc)

SEALY EXPANSION SALE

NOW IN PROGRESS. Come in today and save on a Sealy Mattress.

BEST FURNITURE CO.
Rt. 460, Appomattox, Va.
(2-11-tfc)

Sale or Rent: House, newly decorated, 6 rooms and bath, 3 acres land, four miles east Pamplin, on Route 460, at Elam. Contact: C. J. Slayton, Dowdy's Corner, Farmville, Va., Tel. EXport 2-5267.
(2-25-tfc)

NOTICE: I have a nice assortment of Blooming Potted Plants, which would make a nice gift for a sick friend or shut-in. Prices are reasonable. Come to make a selection while they last.
Mrs. L. M. Wilkes,
Appomattox, Va.,
(3-3-2tc)

PLANTS FOR SALE: Cabbage, Lettuce, Onion Slips, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Brussel Sprouts, Beets. All kinds of Flower Plants. See them at
WILKES' PLANT FARM,
Appomattox, Va.
(3-3-2tc)

For Sale: Two Gang Disc Ford Plow. $100. Excellent condition. Orchard Grass Hay, large bales, 75c each.
—H. Kaufman,
Concord, Va., Rt. 611, Near Herndon's Store. WY 3-2374.
(3: 3-10c)

TIRED KIDNEYS

GOT YOU DOWN? Give them a gentle lift with this well-balanced formula. Help rid kidneys of uric waste that may cause getting up nights, scanty passage, burning, backache, leg pains. Take surprising BUKETS 4-day treatment. If not pleased, your 50c back at any drug store. TODAY at Spencer Drug Store. (3-3-4tc)

PLACE ORDERS NOW
FOR TRAIL END CHICKS.
Coleman's Feed & Seed Store,
Appomattox, Va.
(3-3-tfc)

FOR RENT

For Rent: 4-room furnished apartment. Private bath and entrance.
Mrs. H. T. Barger,
Phone 4700, Appomattox, Va.
(2-18-tfc)

For Rent: 3-room and bath apartment over Health Center. Heat furnished. Apply:
Alice H. Marshall,
Appomattox, Va.
(3-3-tfc)

HELP WANTED

Help Wanted
WANTED AT ONCE - Raleigh Dealer in Appomattox or Buckingham Co. Write Rawleigh's, Dept. VAC-50-3, Richmond, Va.
(3-3-5tp)

LOST

NOTICE: Lost— Man's Pigskin Black Glove. If found, please notify W. D. Morris and receive reward. —Phone Appomattox 3751, or 4605. (1tp)

LOST: Pair boys glasses at school or between school and Wilbun's Store. —Russell M. Mann. Phone 4753. Reward.
(1tp)

Subscription rate: $2.00 a year; payable in advance.

SPECIAL NOTICE

Deadline for copy for the Classified Page, is 12:00 noon on each Wednesday. PLEASE have your Copy in by that time.
(9-17-tf)

BUSINESS SERVICE

THREE WAYS TO MAKE YOUR MONEY GO FARTHER:

If you are sick, get a good doctor. It's cheaper and we don't want to lose you.
If you are in trouble, get a good lawyer. It's cheaper and we would like to keep you around.
If you are in need of a water system, call Falwell.
It's cheaper, and we can give you up to 3 years with small monthly payments.

FALWELL WELL CORP.,
P. O. Box 937,
Lynchburg, Va.
VI 6-2739
(2-25-tfc)

Subscription rate: $2.00 a year; payable in advance.

CERAMIC TILE: Floor Sanding, Carpet and Linoleum.
THE FLOOR SHOP
119 N. Main, Farmville, or Phone Western Auto. Our Representative will be in Appomattox on Wednesdays each week.
(2-18-tfc)

DODGE
PLYMOUTH
TRIUMPH
SIMCA
WHITE TRUCKS
Dependable Hughes Cars
FINANCING
License 5 Dial 5-4511
John P. Hughes Motor Co. Inc.
808 Commerce St. Used Cars
Our Warehouse 13th & Commerce
Lynchburg, Va.

RANSON ELECTRIC CO.
Evergreen, Va.
WIRING
Commercial -- Residential
Electric Heating
A. C. Ranson John H. Ranson
Tel.- Appomattox 4777.
Tel. Pamplin CI 8-2115
Over 30 Years Experience

NOTICE: I am now acting as Agent for Dooley's Florist in Lynchburg and can take care of your orders locally and out of town. Arrangements — Funeral designs — potted plants — corsages — weddings, etc. Will thank you to call 2471. —Mrs. Larry Young.
(4-16-tfc)

NO WATER — NO PAY
MOORE WELL BORING
AND DRILLING CO.
Septic Tanks Installed
Nothing Down — 3 Years To Pay
We do not use plastic casing, as we cannot drive it and find that it will break and burst when we drive it.
We are still using galvanized casing.
Henry Chersault: Appomattox 2048.
Or Call: Edgewood 2-4821. Box 97, Rustburg, Va. — Doyle Moore.

WATCH, CLOCK, and
JEWELRY REPAIRING
Reasonable rates, excellent workmanship. 2 days service on watch repairing. ONE YEAR GUARANTEE on all watches. All cases cleaned and buffed with each repair job FREE of charge. Customers merchandise insured. All work greatly appreciated.
Established 67 years.
WILKES, JEWELERS
Appomattox, Va.
(1tc)

SPECIAL NOTICE:
Federal and State Income Tax Returns prepared for filing. Individual, Business, and Farming. After 1:00 P. M. Daily, at Parkway Motel Office.
E. Carroll Smith,
Phone 2279, Appomattox, Virginia.
(1-28-tfc)

NOTICE: Announcing Mrs. Walter W. Scott, Representative for Luther LeGrand, Florist. Flowers for all occasions.
Call: Appomattox 3243.
(1-7-tfc)

NOTICE:
WINTER DISCOUNT: Now is the time to plan and build your silo. Contact C. J. Slayton, Rt. 2, Farmville, Va., EXport 2-5267. REPRESENTATIVE, for Brandon Silo Corp. of Richmond, Va.
(2-25-tfc)

Krushchev and Sukarno confer on Bali.

SPECIAL NOTICE

NOTICE: Just gotten in a new shipment of men's heavy artics, at $5.75. Also ladies' plastic overshoes for $1.98.
W. R. Reynolds' Store.
(1tc)

YOUR FURNITURE NEEDS
Taken Care Of At
THE
BEST FURNITURE CO.
LIVING ROOM
DINING ROOM
BED ROOM
Route 460
One Mile East of Appomattox
Phone 4165

BALDWIN & OVERSTREET
Plumbing - Heating - Septic Tanks
Wells Bored and Drilled
Complete Bathrooms Built and Tiled
Nothing Down - Years To Pay
DIAL VI 5-3122
P. O. Box 2024
Lynchburg, Virginia
(12-17-6moc)

SEE THE BEST
INDIAN READER

Madam Lane
If unhappy, discouraged, a failure in business or love, this message is for you. Come today. Readings: Special $1.00 with This Adv. Guarantee to read your entire life, past, present and future. Reading - Clients, white and colored: Lucky Days — Lucky Hands. Located 1½ miles west of Farmville, Va., on Highway 460, next to Farmville Motel. Special Reading, hours daily and Sunday 9 A. M. to 11 P. M.
(2-4-8tp)

WANTED TO BUY

NOTICE: Will pay $3.00 a piece for tires suitable for recapping.
Webb's Tire Service
Route 460, Appomattox. Phone 8801
(7-3-tfc)

WE ARE NOW PAYING
Following prices on all grades scrap Iron:

Auto bodies, fenders, etc., free of glass, wood, rubber, per hundred pounds ..... .40c

Mixed Scrap Iron — per hundred pounds . . .70c to $1.00

Cast Iron, per hundred pounds $1.60

Highest prices paid for all metals and rags. Secure our prices before selling.

Lynchburg Iron & Metal Co., Inc.
Park Ave. & Kemper St.,
Lynchburg, Va.
Tel—Victor 7 - 4401.
(1-1-tfc)

French farmers urge higher price supports.

SPECIAL NOTICE

NOTICE: Doctors Fratrick and Matthews will attend a medical meeting in Roanoke and will be Out of their offices on Thursday, March 17.
(1tc)

NOTICE: The sale which was to have been held last Saturday at the Robert S. Harris home in Pamplin, next door to the Elementary School, will be held on Saturday, March 12, at 1 P. M.
(1tc)

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE
This is to serve notice that I have qualified as Executor of the estate of the late Claude E. Leffel. Any indebted to this estate or having claim against same, kindly contact the undersigned.
S. E. Ranson, Executor.
(3-10-2tp)

VIRGINIA:
In the Clerk's Office of the Circuit Court of Appomattox County, on the 26th day of February, 1960.
John P. Alvis, Jr., Admr., with the Will annexed of Mattie Sue Brown, deceased, and in her own right, Plaintiff
Against
Hewitt S. Harris & others, heirs at law of Mattie Sue Brown, Defendants.
The object of this suit is to construe and interpret the Will of Mattie Sue Brown, and to direct the Administrator with the Will annexed as to how and when to administer the estate of Mattie Sue Brown, dec'd.
And it appearing by affidavit filed that Hewitt S. Harris, Bertha Walker, Edna Hogan, Howard Harris, Ruth Blankenship, Peggy Woodson, Julia Woodson, Emma Linebarger, Gladys Truitt, Thomas Woodson, Jr., Annie Alvis, R. Elwood Alvis, and Henry Brown, if living, and if dead then his widow, & heirs at law, devisees & Successors in title of Henry Brown, father of Mattie Sue Brown, whose heirs are made parties defendants as Parties Unknown, and all the unknown heirs at law, devisees and successors in title, of Mattie Sue Brown, dec'd., who are made parties unknown, and not residents of Virginia, or are unknown they are hereby required to appear within ten days after the due publication of this order and do what is necessary to protect their interests.
Teste: C. W. Smith, Clerk.
George Abbitt, Jr., p. q.
(3-3-4tc)

CARD OF THANKS

CARD OF THANKS
I wish to take this means of thanking my neighbors, friends and relatives for their kindness shown me during my recent stay in the hospital and since my return home. Also for the gifts, cards and visits.
—J. W. (Jack) Martin.
(1tp)

CARD OF THANKS
We wish to take this means of expressing our appreciation for the many deeds of kindness shown during the illness and death of our friend, Mr. Claude E. Leffel.
—Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Ranson
(1tc)

Play safe — drive carefully.

Dial 2811 with Personals.

CARD OF THANKS

CARD OF THANKS
The family of Mrs. Helen Harris Kern wishes to take this opportunity to express our appreciation to friends, relatives and neighbors for their kind expressions of sympathy shown us during our recent bereavement. Also for the flowers, cards, gifts and visits. Your kindness will always be remembered.
(1tp)

Advice Unlimited

Joe: What would you do if your nose was broken in two places?

Moe: I think I'd keep away from those places.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to express thanks and appreciatio lovely cards, flowers, many, many deeds shown me while I was tal and since my return kind deeds will alway bered.

Mrs. S. A

Sale Sale Sa

Thursday, Friday and Saturd

March 10, 11 and

A Lot of Costume Jewelry
Reduced to 1/2 Price

10 Popular Name Brand Wat
Reduced 40% Off

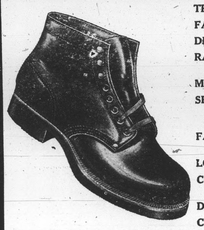
ALL reconditioned watches reduced for quick
Give us an offer, no good offer refused. The
all bargain items and it will pay you to co
and check over our stock.

Popular Name Gents Expan
Bands Originally $12.95
Now Reduced to $7.95

WILKES' JEWELE
APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA

Marshall's Departm
Stor
APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA

TRUCKERS
FARMERS
DRILLERS
RAIL ROADER
MECHANIC
SERVICE STATION OPERA
FACTORY WORKER
LOGGERS
CONSTRUC WORKER
DAIRYMEN
CARPENTE
MAILMAN



VULCA-FLEX BOOTS AND SHOES BY
STAR BRAND
Embody all the desirable features of a work
Here are Shoes with
VULCANIZED SOLES.
No. Nails, — No Stitching, — No Glue.
• SOLES ARE VULCANIZED TO THE UPP
SHOES 8
10" BOOTS 11
Star-Brand Shoe

Important Notice
All Farmers Interested In The
Latest Hay Handling
Equipment are Cordially Invited to
Attend A Meeting At
APPOMATTOX
Truck & Tractor
Tuesday, March 15th
At 7:30 P. M.
New Holland Machine Co.
Representative Will Be Here To
Answer any Questions You
Might Have

Historic Appomattox Gave Unity and Peace to America

TIMES-VIRGINIAN

A Growing Newspaper In A Growing Town

A LIVE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER AT HISTORIC APPOMATTOX COURT HOUSE VIRGINIA

APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA, THURSDAY MARCH 17, 1960 Subscription Rate: $2 per year

VOLUME 68 NUMBER 11

Father Darkleaf

by c. h. r.

e is talking about the o Father Darkleaf may as into the act.

re that the Weather Man us into this last spell of mayhem. We had it go- for a break, the first of But the Weather Man in- another dose of precipi- coming up. He said Tues- was the great moment, e of the "white stuff" was be dumped upon us. But was a lovely day. The sun himself proud. Much of accumulation of snow got the serious business of Charlie Hunter (bless him) Town Workers went to the shoveling and hauling away ed up palisades on Main all felt that all was be wonderful, and Easter around the corner."

e Weather Man "talked" it. He dilbustered until his way.

milks (that's me) was up at 5 A. M. and we began on that one does not trifle Weather Man. So we got s installed on the car for enth time. We ended up by er 4 inches of snow, and us dosage of sleet.

omehow, one learns to live But I get jittery when starts to fall.

two notes here beside my r. One says to remind the iers, once again, to "feed ." In a mess of Ground ather like we are having in ey South," one can't count hen scratching for two."

ther note sounds realistic, s: Say something about Cross, Glory be, March is Month, and we had be- hat they raise their photos the Red Cross, so it is help the Red Cross when us.

his weather business, were not too many out at morning to witness the certain part of Father anatomy made with the (down there, somephere) of our office. It is passing that one wraps shawls and ond one's neck to keep off a, but when the big fall op seldom land on your

was a time when a down- of sleet meant that power ll and all activities would go want to salute the power and the telephone people for built up a system which can the pressures of a rough believe you me, this winter have been a lotta worse ed the electric current gone es been knocked out, etc. hanks to the route men, suppliers of fuel oil, etc., other essential services. A job has been done.

ll, the sun has come out as o press. Things will work. It had begun to look like ordon Bragg would have a m of baseball bats for this at A. H. S.—icicles!

ENTARY SCHOOL

TERIA MENU

21: Beef hash on toasted aked potato, green peas, ge plums or apple sauce, milk.

22: Chili con carne, hot rice, collard greens, hot and, sheet cake with lemon 2 pt. milk.

23: Vegetable soup with open face sandwich with cheese, potato chips, ice 1-2 pt. milk.

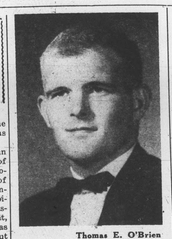
24: Hot dog on roll with cole slaw, baked beans, o, 1-2 pt. milk.

25: Spanish meat balls, y, string beans, boiled po- hot yeast bread, fruit cup, milk.

EAN'S LIST

ond, Va.- Frank Thomas hat, of Appomattox, has been to the first semester Dean's he University of Richmond.

kat, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hanenkrat, is a of the Appomattox High where he was an honor stu- A student must maintain a ent grade average in order luded on the Dean's List.



Thomas E. O'Brien

Thomas E. O'Brien graduated from V. P. I., March 22, 1960 with a B. S. degree in Business Administration. He entered Tech in the fall of '57, on an athletic scholarship. He will continue for the next three quarters to complete his masters, and finish his last year of eligibility for football.

He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. O'Brien. His wife is the former Joanne Price, of Pamplin. They have two daughters, Kathy and Pamela.

BOWLING LEAGUE

Team	W	L
Fire Company	17	4
Transco	15	6
Garments Co.	9	9
Young Farmers	11	10
Camubsters	8	10
General Electric	8	13
State Police	7	14
Jaycees	4	14

High team: Fire Co., 1557.
High game: B. Wells, 133.
High set: D. Bass, 364.

Spout Spring P.-T. A.

The Spout Spring P.-T. A. will meet Monday night at 7:30 o'clock at the school. The program will be presented by the first, second, and third grades. All patrons are urged to attend.

TOWN COUNCIL MEETING

The Appomattox Town Council will hold its regular monthly meeting on Monday night, March 21, at 7:30 o'clock.

MEETING POSTPONED

The regular monthly meeting of the Appomattox Chapter, U. D. C., which was to have been held tonight at the home of Mrs. Calvin Robinson, has been cancelled, due to the weather conditions.

Elementary School

P.-T. A. Meeting

The Appomattox Elementary School P.-T. A. will meet this evening in the school auditorium at 8 o'clock. Mr. Earl Smith will give a talk on the "Testing Program" and Mrs. Jean Hesson will speak on "Founders Day."

Election of officers will be held at this time.

D. A. R. TO MEET MONDAY

The Appomattox Chapter D. A. R., will meet Monday afternoon, March 21, at 3 o'clock, in the home of Mrs. George F. Abbitt, Jr. Mrs. Abbitt and Mrs. T. M. Trent will be co-hostesses.

Hudson Returns From Cruise

Mayport, Fla., (FHTNC) Jerry W. Hudson, fireman, USN, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Hudson, of Rt. 1, Appomattox, Va., returned to Mayport, Fla., Feb. 26, aboard the attack aircraft carrier USS Saratoga, after a six-month tour of duty with the U. S. Sixth Fleet in the Mediterranean.

While in the area the carrier visited Italy, France, Turkey, Spain, and Greece.

JUNIOR WOMANS' CLUB

The Junior Woman's Club of Appomattox will meet Tuesday evening, March 22, at 7:30 o'clock, at The Steak House. Mr. William C. Dudley will be the guest speaker. He will review the book, "Masters of Deceit," by J. Edgar Hoover.

Last year, for the first time in history, personal income paid Americans averaged a billion dollars or more a day.

Luxuries are the things that make people do without necessities.

Contract Let For New Post Office

Above: Proposed new Post Office building for Appomattox.

Postmaster General Arthur E. Summerfield announced today that a contract has been signed for the construction and lease to the Post Office Department of a new Post Office Building in Appomattox, Va.

The successful bidder is Charles W. Glenn, of Farmville. Ground breaking and construction of the new post office is expected to begin immediately, with completion due about August, 1960. The lease will run for 10 years, with renewal options.

This modern post office will be located on the East side of Court Street, opposite the Court House. It will provide 3,570 square feet of interior space, an outside loading platform, and ample hard-surfaced space for parking and truck maneuvering, specifications called for new modern lighting and equipment, including a low, open patron-service counter.

Postmaster General Summerfield stated, "this is another important step in the Post Office Department's Modernization Program authorized in the last session of the Congress, to improve postal services for the public by providing new buildings and equipment, designed for efficient and economical mail-handling.

"Under the Post Office Department's unique Commercial Leasing program, the Department now is awarding contracts for new postal facilities at the accelerated rate of over five buildings every working day. To achieve complete modernization of the postal plant, a total of 12,000 post offices must be modernized or replaced due to lack of space and obsolescence."

The Postmaster General noted that, "the Department's more than 35,000 post offices are handling a total of 62 billion pieces of letter mail and parcel post annually. This is an all-time record and an increase of more than 24 per cent above the approximately 50 billion pieces handled annually only 10 years ago."

He pointed out that the postal facility to be built in Appomattox is typical of many others going up elsewhere throughout the country. "These new post offices," he said, "contain not only the modern patron-service counters and eye-saving flourescent lighting, but provision is made for patron service after regular business hours."

The Postmaster General also pointed out that the new post office in Appomattox, one of 1400 post offices to be built in fiscal 1960, will remain under private ownership while leased to the Federal Government, and hence will pay local real estate taxes to bear its share of the cost of local government.

The Appomattox Post Office now serves through its office and its four Rural Routes approximately 6,000 persons. Acting Postmaster Richard Wingfield, and a most capable staff render efficient and appreciated service to these patrons, and the public will eagerly await the completion and opening of the new building. It is reported that the building now in use by the local post office has been acquired by the Farmers National Bank.

Sale of Church Is Authorized

The membership of Memorial Methodist Ghurch here, at a special business session held on Sunday morning voted to sell the church property, with certain reservations, for $25,000.00.

Senator Charles T. Moses, chairman of the Church Board of Trustees, was authorized to proceed to negotiate with the Eastern Virginia Conference of The Pentecostal Holiness Church, prospective purchasers.

Memorial Church has plans for a new Sanctuary and plant, to be located on Court Street.

COUNTY DOES WELL IN SAVINGS BONDS

Appomattox County is off to a good start this year in the sale of U. S. Savings Bonds, A total sale of $12,481.25 was reported for the month of February, and a total for January and February of $17,570.-05. The 1960 quota is $100,000.

Sun Melting Latest Snow

Everything was getting back to normal here today, after another mid-week blast from King Winter. A four-inch snow, followed by a spell of sleet Tuesday night and Wednesday, caused the closing of schools and a number of business places. Local factories opened on Wednesday morning, but closed a few hours later. Some stores closed early. However, the weather cleared this morning, and warmer temperatures and sunshine promised relief from the extended seige of winter, which has deposited some 35 inches this year.

County Student Wins Honor

Richmond, Va., March 17— Richard A. Holderman of Appomattox County has been elected to Phi Beta Kappa honorary scholastic fraternity, at the University of Richmond.

Holderman, a senior in Richmond College, the men's undergraduate unit of the University, has been a consistent Dean's List Student since he has been at the University.

He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Holderman, of "Walnut Hill," Appomattox County.

Girl Scout Cookie Sale

On Saturday, March 19, Brownie Troops 31 and 70, and Girl Scout Troop 41 in Appomattox and Girl Scout Troop 7 in Pamplin will begin taking orders for cookies. The sale starts March 26, and will continue through April 8. The annual Girl Scout Cookie Sale funds are the main support for the entire Girl Scout camping program, Neighborhood Day Camps, Troop Camp Facilities, Equipment, and Maintaining Camp Sacajawea, the Girl Scout Camp in Lynchburg.

SHARE-THE-FUN PROGRAM IS POSTPONED

The County 4-H Club Share-the-Fun Program, which was scheduled for Friday, March 18, at the Appomattox Elementary School at 7:30, has been postponed until Friday, April 22, at 7:30.

Evergreen 4-H Club

The Evergreen 4-H Club met at school Monday night, with a good attendance.

Miss Christine Woodson, Health Nurse, gave a talk on First Aid. Chris Paulett gave a demonstration on labeling medicine.

-Barbara Kay Staples, Reporter.

Urgently Needed . . . . . A New Philosophy of Education

By
D. L. le Roux
President Appomattox Education Association.

"Urgently Needed: A new philosophy of Education." These words appeared on the cover page of a book written by Dr. Paul Woodring, famous educator and author. I am sure all of us are aware of the attacks, criticisms, and demands made on education over the past few years. Stock has been taken, philosophies examined and other educational systems investigated to try to obtain some of the answers now confronting the educational system of our country. People who never burdened themselves with the problems of education are now keenly aware of its importance. A leading educator has well said, "Just as war is too important to be left to the generals, education is too important to be left to the educators. It must concern all of us."

Knowing this, men who founded the American public school system did not give to schoolmasters the full responsibility for determining what the schools should accomplish. Early leaders of our country, such as Jefferson and Franklin, felt responsible as statesmen, and intellectual leaders to make definite proposals concerning the meaning and purpose of public education, for the acceptance or rejection by the people.

So, when public schools were started, it reflected the views of such men, and of the people as a whole. Through the passing years, however, education became a profession, the people were more and more satisfied to leave its problems to professionals, and the intellectual leaders loosed themselves with other things.

During the 19th century, elementary education became a reality in practically all parts of the land. We believed that education was good and towards the end of the century we had begun to believe that high schools must be better than elementary schools. It was never established, however, what we wanted the schools to accomplish. We built more schools, bigger schools and kept children in them for a longer period of time without establishing a philosophy of education.

Before the Civil War there were few public high schools, and many people doubted whether public funds could be used to finance secondary education. But with the Supreme Court ruling in 1874, that public funds could be so used, public high schools developed rapidly. By 1940, we had accepted the principle that secondary education, too, should be universal and be available to all. Almost all states required attendance up to the age of sixteen.

We entered into this new venture in education without seriously considering what is expected of secondary education, the problems of individual differences, the difference between elementary and secondary education and a definite public philosophy of education. We soon learned that the traditional high school with its college preparatory curriculum had many problems which must be solved. Many solutions were proposed: "Life adjustment programs," free elective system, vocational education, but none of these entirely satisfied the educators.

Dr. Woodring further stated:

Because the schools had these problems and the students were forced to remain till the age of 16, standards were inevitably lowered. Students, required to remain in schools, and knowing that the school is required to keep them, were not nearly as enthusiastic as those before them to whom secondary education was an opportunity open to only the fortunate few.

Hundreds of ways were tried to interest the students: easier courses, more "practical courses," individual guidance, dances, parties and other social activities supervised by the school, including extensive athletic programs and allowing high school credit for everything from social dancing to camping and fishing.

At best, these high schools were not challenging and stimulating intellectually to the really bright students. College professors began to observe that, among the high school graduates coming to college, the brightest students were often the least motivated and had the poorest work habits.

This brought much criticism from the colleges and many parents joined forces with them. The effects of World War II also caused parents to begin to do their own thinking about the goal of education. They were no longer satisfied with the thought that the children are kept off the streets and out of the labor market. They no longer were content to leave education to the professional educators and to allow them to set the goals. They found this question to be much more important than to decide how many years children should remain in school and how to finance education. They found out it could be very dangerous to specify the amount of education without first deciding what kind and to what ends.

Along with these thoughts, Dr. Woodring also said: "Without clear goals, schooling can become mere baby sitting or adolescent training and spending more money for buildings and teachers merely makes for more expensive custodial care."

Articles such as these and others labeled: "Are U. S. School Children Being Cheated?"; "Are European Children Smarter Than Ours?"; "Russia Rings The School Bell," and "Screen Test For Tomorrow's School" appear almost everyday in our magazines and papers.

It is quite evident that someone is displeased with our schools and that we are falling short, or some folks (critics) are misinformed or wrong.

It has been a desire of mine for quite some time to discuss this matter, and hope that we can do it through the medium of this paper.

During the next few weeks, articles on this subject will appear in this column, and it is hoped that it will interest you and that we will hear from you.

SPOUT SPRING SCHOOL CAFETERIA MENU

March 21— Pinto beans, slaw, hot dogs, sliced bread, cherry cake, 1-2 pt. milk.

March 22— Green peas, salmon cakes, cream potatoes, sliced bread, fruit jello, 1-2 pt. milk.

March 23— String beans, hot rice with butter and sugar, pork and gravy, sliced bread, mixed fruit, 1-2 pt. milk.

March 24— Lettuce, hamburger, candied sweet potatoes, hot rolls, butter, oranges, 1-2 pt. milk.

March 25— Vegetable Soup, with meat, peanut butter or cheese sandwich, crackers, cookies, 1-2 pt. milk.

New 1960 License Tags

- New 1960 automobile tags went on sale here this week. The lettering is white on a black background and local numbers will be in the 479,000 - 480,000 range.

FARMERS TO HEAR TOBACCO SPECIALIST

G. R. Mathews, Tobacco Specialist from V.P.I. will meet with Pamplin farmers next Thursday night. "Quality Tobacco Production" will be the topic for discussion. Farmers wishing to attend this discussion session will meet in the Pamplin School at 7:30 p.m. Thursday night, March 24 th.

This meeting is scheduled to give farmers in the Pamplin area an opportunity to get up to date on the latest recommendations for quality tobacco production. The meeting is jointly sponsored by the Pamplin Ruritan Club, the County Agricultural Agent's Office, and the County Department of Vocational Agriculture.

Capital punishment is declining in the world.

French tighen curbs on Algeria travel.

Appomattox is a growing town.